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The Apprentices: Learn-By-Doing Entrepreneurship At Enstitute

It's 6:45 a.m., and Ben Darr is coming back from the gym to a hideous smell from the refrigerator. A roommate shuffling past the kitchen shrugs. Another confirms the bad news: Last night, in a cleaning frenzy, someone moved the fridge and forgot to plug it back in. Darr just shakes his head and unloads the dishwasher.

That's life at <u>Enstitute</u>, where 11 wannabe entrepreneurs, aged 18 to 25, are packed in a Lower <u>Manhattan</u> loft. Shopping, cooking, eating and cleaning together, they share one remote control and many secrets in three bedrooms at night. Come daylight, they're off to work. Just under half the "kids" have already founded a company; only three have graduated from college. Maybe they'll come out of this experiment knowing if they have the right stuff.

No one knows if you can really teach entrepreneurship. <u>InSITE</u> offers a one-semester mentorship in finance and tech to business and law students. Billionaire <u>Peter Thiel</u> pays kids \$100,000 to drop out of college and <u>pursue a startup idea</u>. Enstitute's edge: learning by doing for two years with a key founder— a model it will expand to three new cities next year.

Shaila Ittycheria, 31, and Kane Sarhan, 26, created <u>Enstitute</u> last year as a nonprofit, draining their savings and raising \$300,000 from Boston Celtics co-owner Jim Pallotta and the <u>deLaski Family</u> <u>Foundation</u>, which backs social entrepreneurs. Sarhan handles fundraising, p.r. and recruiting companies. Ittycheria focuses on everything internal, taking care of the kids and overseeing the mentors, who include the likes of Fabian Pfortmüller of <u>Holstee</u> (a lifestyle brand) and Hilary Mason of <u>Bitly</u> (which shortens URLs for social). The mentor-entrepreneurs pay the apprentices \$200 a week.

To get the matchups right, Enstitute spends months vetting apprentice candidates through video and inperson interviews, essays and self-assessment, then reaches out to startups that will offer real work—not to an "intern," says Ittycheria, but to a "wingman." Apprentices meet one-on-one with Ittycheria at least once a week. The review can be devastating. "Sometimes you think you're doing great," says one fellow, cringing. "Shaila's always going to be the one to tell you when you're wrong about that."

How well is the program working, less than halfway through the first year? To find out I spent a couple of long workdays with Samman Chaudhary, 24, who is paired with entrepreneur, incubator and venture capitalist Mark Peter Davis, 34, and with Ben Darr, 20, who is attached to Media Group's Ben Lerer, 31.

It's their first day in a rented work space on West 24th St., and the heat isn't working. Chaudhary and Davis, who have worked together for five months, huddle at a single desk in a stark white office. "Pull up your PDP," Davis says, referring to the personal development plan of skills to master. Last week, term sheets. This week, capitalization tables. It's Fundraising 101.

"When you take an investment you issue new shares, and that increases the denominator," Davis explains as Chaudhary builds a document and starts mocking up a series of investments. "I started as a VC, and someone said we needed a cap table, and I was like, 'Whaaaat?' I flailed for weeks before figuring it out," he says. "Samman's going to get it in two hours."

Chaudhary was doing postgraduate work at Sheridan College in Toronto when she read about Enstitute while scrolling her Twitter feed during a dental checkup. She was a straight-A student but unsatisfied. Enstitute offered practical skills—and a pass to Manhattan. Davis' habitat is <u>New York</u>'s Flatiron District, where he's a partner in early-stage fund High Peaks Venture Partners and cofounder and board member of four companies via his incubator Interplay.

Two weeks into her apprenticeship Chaudhary says she felt she was doing great—showing up on time, completing every task with a smile. "I would have given myself a B+," she says. Her mentor thought

otherwise, telling Shaila at their first check-in that Samman was failing. "It was the wake-up call I needed, and it really changed the way Mark and I operate," Chaudhary says. "I became 1,000% more proactive, and we now have a rule of the most brutal honesty."

Chaudhary says she's no longer sure whether she wants to found her own company—or continue her education. While she loves New York's startup culture, she's also interested in emerging markets. "If I have a brilliant idea and follow it, great," she says. "If I move to China and keep learning, even better."

Ben Darr, on the other hand, is hell-bent on becoming an entrepreneur. "After these two years I'll be ready to start my own company," he says. Can he survive the apprenticeship? He spent a restless two years of college at three very different schools. Working for someone else, he says, "is like staying at a friend's house: It's fun, you do cool stuff, but it's still awkward every time you take something from the fridge."

Ben Lerer isn't so sure. "If there's one thing I can accomplish with Darr," says the cofounder of men's media company Thrillist, "it's convincing him to go back to college." Not so much to learn more as to mix with peers and have fun.

The culture at Thrillist feels collegiate. At 10:30 one morning Lerer strolls into the boardroom at his SoHo offices, where staffers await his approval of a redesigned new mobile app. Wearing a slim-cut navy pinstripe suit, he stands out from the hoodie-and-blue-jeaned room. "Nice suit, man," Darr elbows him as he takes his seat. "Big night tonight?" Lerer dead-eyes him and wants to get on with it. "Who's up first?"

Darr is. He's been testing the app, working quality assurance with the product team to find bugs. "You've been, like, really trying to break this thing, right?" his mentor asks. "Obviously."

It's tough to stand out in the rapidly moving Thrillist, where 215 employees brought in upwards of \$50 million in revenue last year. The two Bens have a lot in common—from childhoods on the Upper West Side to their freewheeling styles. Darr spent the first few weeks about 10 feet from his mentor, learning about sales and becoming antsy. "I talked to Ben about joining the product team," Darr says, and he's been sitting upstairs with the tech team ever since. He's getting a rounded education, including some exposure to p.r. ("It's a lot of garbage"), editorial production and tech buildout.

At the end of each week the pair sits down to discuss Darr's progress. Is he getting enough varied experience? Any problems? Can he do more? To broaden their relationship, the Bens are taking boxing lessons—and laying odds on who will win an eventual prizefight. "If I win I get to be CEO for a day," Darr laughs. "If he wins I guess I keep doing everything he says."

Heading home, Darr spars with a different partner: Mother Nature. The nor'easter Nemo is heading up the coast. Recalling the worst of Hurricane Sandy, everyone at Enstitute breaks from making dinner to help Sarhan, who arrives with a car packed with provisions from Costco.

Twice a week the housemates cook dinner for a guest speaker. Among them: fashion designer Marc Ecko and Scott Belsky of <u>Behance</u>. Tonight they're hosting Bruce Bachenheimer, head of Pace University's <u>entrepreneurship lab.</u>Turns out he quit as a Wall Street trader to sail for several years, then started a teak lumber import company, taught himself boatbuilding, then latched on to high-tech forensics, got an M.B.A., launched a financial website and learned Japanese.

A good entrepreneurial lesson in his story: If you can, exploit every unexpected twist in life.

This article is available online at: <u>http://www.forbes.com/sites/meghancasserly/2013/04/17/the-apprentices-learn-by-doing-entrepreneurship-at-enstitute-2/</u>

Life At Enstitute: A Photo Essay



Twice a month Enstitute hosts speakers--and treats them to a home-cooked meal. Bruce

treats them to a home-cooked meal. Bruce Bachenheimer is the head of Pace University's entrepreneurship lab.

Life At Enstitute: A Photo Essay



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Bruce Bachenheimer, Man of Mystery

Bachenheimer, who is working on an autobiography, has stories for days. From his official bio: "Bachenheimer began his career as a Wall Street trader then had the courage to take a step back from the rat race and go sailing ... for several years. After sailing through the Caribbean to South America, he headed to Annapolis, Maryland, where he launched a business importing teak lumber and taught himself yacht joinery. Bachenheimer then transitioned to a career in high-tech forensic science, where he served as the International Product Manager for an entrepreneurial venture, conducting business in over 20 countries."Trust he makes for an amazing dinner guest.



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BRUCE BACHENHEIMER Pace University